

# U.S. Census Bureau News

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**Facts** for  
Features

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## Grandparents Day 2009: Sept. 13

Grandparents Day was the brainchild of Marian McQuade of Fayette County, W.Va., who hoped that such an observance might persuade grandchildren to tap the wisdom and heritage of their grandparents. President Jimmy Carter signed the first presidential proclamation in 1978 — and one has been issued each year since — designating the first Sunday after Labor Day as National Grandparents Day. The first official observance was Sept. 9, 1979. In honor of our nation's grandparents, the Census Bureau presents an array of data about these unsung role models and caregivers.

### **6.2 million**

The number of grandparents whose grandchildren younger than 18 lived with them in 2007.

Source: 2007 American Community Survey

<[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/users\\_guide/index.htm](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/users_guide/index.htm)>

## Grandparents as Caregivers

### **2.5 million**

The number of grandparents responsible for most of the basic needs (i.e., food, shelter, clothing) of one or more of the grandchildren who lived with them in 2007. These grandparents represented about 40 percent of all grandparents whose grandchildren lived with them. Of these caregivers, 1.6 million were grandmothers, and 932,000 were grandfathers.

### **1.8 million**

The number of grandparent-caregivers who were married in 2007.

### **1.5 million**

The number of grandparents who were in the labor force and also responsible for most of the basic needs of their grandchildren.

### **930,000**

Number of grandparents in 2007 responsible for caring for their grandchildren for at least the past five years.

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**482,000**

Number of grandparents whose income was below the poverty level and who were caring for their grandchildren.

**732,000**

Number of grandparents with a disability who were caring for their grandchildren.

**586,000**

Number of grandparents who spoke a language other than English and who were responsible for caring for their grandchildren.

**\$44,469**

Median income for families with grandparent-caregiver householders. If a parent of the grandchildren was not present, the median dropped to \$33,453.

**71%**

Among grandparents who cared for their grandchildren in 2007, the percentage who lived in an owner-occupied home.

Source for statements in this section: 2007 American Community Survey  
<[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/users\\_guide/index.htm](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/users_guide/index.htm)>

## **Grandchildren**

**6.6 million**

The number of children living with a grandparent in 2008; these children comprised 9 percent of all children in the United States. The majority of these children, 4.4 million, lived in the grandparent's home.

Source: Families and Living Arrangements: 2008 <[http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/families\\_households/013378.html](http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/families_households/013378.html)>

**2.6 million**

The number of children who lived with both a grandmother and a grandfather in 2008.

Source: Families and Living Arrangements: 2008 <[http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/families\\_households/013378.html](http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/families_households/013378.html)>

**30%**

Among children younger than 5 whose mothers worked outside the home, the percentage cared for on a regular basis by a grandparent during their mother's working hours in 2005.

Grandparents and fathers were the two biggest sources of child care by relatives when mothers went to work.

Source: Who's Minding the Kids? Child Care Arrangements: Spring 2005  
<<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/children/011574.html>>

Following is a list of observances typically covered by the Census Bureau's *Facts for Features* series:

African-American History Month (February)  
Super Bowl  
Valentine's Day (Feb. 14)  
Women's History Month (March)  
Irish-American Heritage Month (March)/  
St. Patrick's Day (March 17)  
Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month (May)  
Older Americans Month (May)  
Cinco de Mayo (May 5)  
Mother's Day  
Father's Day  
The Fourth of July (July 4)  
Anniversary of Americans with Disabilities Act (July 26)  
Back to School (August)

Labor Day  
Grandparents Day  
Hispanic Heritage Month (Sept. 15-Oct. 15)  
Unmarried and Single Americans Week  
Halloween (Oct. 31)  
American Indian/Alaska Native Heritage Month  
(November)  
Veterans Day (Nov. 11)  
Thanksgiving Day  
The Holiday Season (December)

**Editor's note:** The preceding data were collected from a variety of sources and may be subject to sampling variability and other sources of error. Facts for Features are customarily released about two months before an observance in order to accommodate magazine production timelines. Questions or comments should be directed to the Census Bureau's Public Information Office: telephone: 301-763-3030; fax: 301-763-3762; or e-mail: <pio@census.gov>.